



Oral Exam Questions

Roman Law 1 – questions A **sources of law, system of Roman law, law of persons, family law,** **legal act**

1. *The Concept and Requirements of a Valid Legal Act.*
2. *Representation in Legal Acts and Its Types.*
3. *The Concept, Classification, and Legal Consequences of Juridical Facts.*
4. *Conditions in Legal Acts: Concept, Types, and Effects.*
5. *The Main Areas of Activity of Lay Jurists (Jurisprudence).*
6. *Mistake in a Legal Act: Concept, Types, and Significance.*
7. *Civil Law and Praetorian Law.*
8. *Public and Private Law: Characteristics and Three Differences Between Them.*
9. *Material and Formal Sources of Law and the Types of Sources of Roman Law.*
10. *Types of Legal Acts (with Examples).*
11. *Interpretation of Law: Concept, Types, and Significance.*
12. *The Justinian Codification: Its Parts and Historical Significance.*
13. *Periods in the Development of the Roman Legal System.*
14. *Intentional Discrepancy Between Will and Declaration (Mental Reservation and Simulation).*
15. *Coercion and Fraud in Legal Acts.*
16. *Defects of Legal Acts and Their Consequences (Nullity and Voidability).*
17. *The Essential Elements (Components) of a Legal Act.*
18. *The Concept and Types of Juridical Persons in Roman Law.*
19. *Legal Capacity to Act: Concept, Requirements, and Limitations.*
20. *Legal Personality of Natural Persons: Concept and Requirements.*
21. *The Origin and Extinction of Slavery.*
22. *The Legal Status of the Head of the Family (Pater Familias).*
23. *The Acquisition and Loss of Roman Citizenship and the Fundamental Rights of a Roman Citizen.*
24. *The Legal Status of Persons Sui Iuris and Alieni Iuris.*
25. *The Legal Status of Slaves.*
26. *The Concept and Types of Declarations of Will in Roman Law.*
27. *Guardianship and Curatorship: Concept and Characteristics.*
28. *The Agnatic and Cognatic Family (Principle and Characteristics).*
29. *The Concept, Nature, and Types of Roman Marriage.*
30. *Property Relations Between Spouses.*





Roman Law 1 – questions B

Roman litigation, law of property, possession and ownership

1. *The Concept and System of Rights in Rem (Property Rights).*
2. *The Concept of a Thing and the Classification of Things.*
3. *The Concept, Subject, and Types of Ownership.*
4. *The Content of Ownership Rights.*
5. *Actio Negatoria: Nature, Purpose, and active and passive legitimation.*
6. *Actio Publiciana: Nature, Purpose, and active and passive legitimation.*
7. *Rei Vindicatio: Nature, active and passive legitimation, Purpose, and Defences (exceptions).*
8. *Acquisition of Ownership by Mixture (confusio) and Specification (specificatio).*
9. *Derivative Modes of Acquiring Ownership.*
10. *Acquisition of Ownership of Fruits (fructus).*
11. *Restrictions on Ownership in the Private Interest.*
12. *The Concept, Characteristics, and Types of Co-ownership.*
13. *Usucapion (Usucapio): Concept, Requirements, and Legal Effects.*
14. *Acquisition of Ownership by Accession (accessio) and Commingling.*
15. *Legal and Extra-Legal Protection of Possession.*
16. *Possession: Concept, Object, and Subjects of Possession.*
17. *Types of Possession.*
18. *Individual Modes of Acquisition and Loss of Possession.*
19. *Acquisition of Possession by Occupation (occupatio).*
20. *Acquisition of Possession Through Third Parties.*
21. *Acquisition of Possession by Delivery (traditio).*
22. *The Concept and Classification of Subjective Rights.*
23. *The Development of Roman Civil Procedure and the Various Procedural Systems.*
24. *Capacity to be a Party to Proceedings and Capacity to Perform Procedural Acts: Concept and Differences.*
25. *Types of Actions.*
26. *The Procedural Formula (Formula): Concept, Components, and Significance.*
27. *The Concept and Legal Effects of Litis Contestatio.*
28. *Execution of Judgment: Concept, Requirements, and Types in Roman Law.*
29. *Substantive and Formal Finality of Judgments; Pluspetitio.*
30. *Interdict: Concept, Characteristics, and Types.*
31. *Praetorian Extra-Judicial Protection.*

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